상변선생의 E-BEST 1
- (수능특강) 구문 -
E-BEST 1
(수능특강)
구문

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(1) 분사구문

1. Where wood is harvested, then transported halfway across the globe, the associated energy costs are high, causing a negative impact on the environment. (35p3)

2. With productivity gone and the business hurting, he chose to give the employees the only portion of their salary he could afford. (50p5)

3. Not that the beauty of the person is to be underestimated, for, other things being equal, handsomeness of form and beauty of features are the outward manifestations of health. (51p7)

4. Man was formerly thought to be a reasoning animal, basing his actions on the conclusions of natural logic. (66p2)

5. If union employees believe they lost and management won, employees may experience job dissatisfaction, resulting in lower performance in the long run. (67p3)

6. Most amphibians are relatively easy to handle in a sampling for experiments, although some may be toxic and should only be handled wearing gloves, with hands kept away from eyes and mouth and carefully washed after touching the animals. (69p7)

7. Jamaica is the third largest island in the Caribbean, with an area of 11,000 square kilometers, located just 550 miles south of Miami. (74p6)

8. Most of them have been demolished or severely altered, leaving the Beaver Opera House as the best-preserved opera house in the state. Constructed between 1908 and 1909 at a cost of $20,000, the theater provided seating for 1,000 people and was considered by one commentator to be the “finest playhouse south of Salt Lake.” (75p8)

9. Although a shy man, Joe DiMaggio was polite to fans. (76p10)
10. Forced to work long hours on the rubber plantations, they were subjected to terrible punishments. Outraged by what he saw, Williams wrote “An Open Letter to His Serene Majesty, Leopold II, King of the Belgians.” (80p2)

11. She swam breaststroke and kept her head above the surface, not ready to go right under until she had felt safe. (93p4)

12. A deep silence prevailed over the countryside, broken only by the sound of the northeast wind whistling through the black branches, wailing about the house, dying in gusts along the corridors. (94p6)

13. His pockets are filled with little texts, some written on napkins, others written on Polaroids, all providing the framework for him to understand his world. (95p7)

14. Anxious about being caught by a storm high on the peak and without shelter, I opted for the direct route. (95p8)

15. In a fall 2000 article, “Trafficking in Misery: The Primate Trade,” Linda Howard and Dena Jones highlighted the problem of the international primate trade, including many species of monkeys, chimpanzees, and orangutans. (103p3)

16. Interpol, the international police agency, maintains that the illegal wildlife trade is a multibillion-dollar-a-year business, second only to drugs as a worldwide black market. (103p3)

17. Oil in the ground flows at about the same rate as damp in a stone foundation, the one major difference being that the oil is held at much higher pressure. (165p3)

18. She awoke as early as the average baby wakes, happy and refreshed, and her mother finally learned that there is no sleeping rule without exceptions, whether applied to infants or adults. (217p4)

19. They interact with one another, but not with the metronome, leading to a great drive to coordinate. (222p13)

20. Unable to delegate, many workaholics overload themselves, becoming resentful, irritable, and impatient. (232p10)
21. Nowhere on her title page or copyright page is there a suggestion that anyone but Walker wrote her story. [28p2]

22. Neither, then, can we rationally sustain the view that animals like them in being the experiencing subjects of a life have less inherent value. [37p8]

23. About what goes on today hangs a cloud of thoughts concerning similar things undergone in bygone days. [57p4]

24. It is an idea, in Western society, that two separate and autonomous persons are free to make choices, among these choices being that of (romantic) partner. [59p8]

25. Also the significance of the sense of smell has been poorly understood for a long time and only slowly is more knowledge about the role and importance of the sense of smell becoming available. [73p4]

26. Not only can conformity pressure be resisted, but minority voices can be heard sufficiently clearly that the prevailing majority opinion can be changed. [105p8]

27. On the one hand are those for whom “emotional truth” is the core, and it doesn’t really matter how the writer achieves it. [145p4]

28. On the other hand are those for whom the contract between the writer and the reader is sacred, who hold that the measures often taken to achieve emotional truth belong in fiction, not in memoir. [145p4]

29. “Butte is a pretty old mining town with not much to do,” agree most students here. In one respect, the campus’ location is superb. “If you are an outdoorsman,” explains one student, “this is a paradise. [180p1]
30. Herein lies its discrimination from true caution, which analyzes, and, having done so, scrutinizes details. (193p3)

31. No longer does political order have the aim of glorifying or pleasing the gods, nor of expanding the authority and might of the empire, nor of reinforcing and transmitting ancestral traditions and practices. (208p10)

32. Most basic is a design that lets sunlight in through large south-facing windows. (212p17)

33. At the top of that list were “Put family first” and “Keep socially engaged.” (212p18)

34. In the shop is the dial on which is written every publication for sale. (222p14)
35. Perhaps, despite random assignment, participants assigned to be alone happened by chance to have more highly altruistic personalities than those in the other conditions, and this is the reason they helped more quickly. (21p7)

36. Therefore, a comprehensive strategy is required which should encompass not only measures to enhance the work incentives that are embedded in the welfare system, but also actions on the demand side. (39p11)

37. Now, the Internet makes available instant information on truck capabilities and potential loads. (43p4)

38. In an essay called Regrets on Parting with My Old Dressing Gown, he wrote about receiving as a gift a beautiful scarlet dressing gown, then quickly discarding his old one. (44p6)

39. He wanted to enjoy to the full this new sensation of confidence in himself, this freedom from the sea’s threat. (92p1)

40. There was a time in the United States when people owned slaves, when women were not allowed to vote, and when children worked long hours for shockingly low pay in unhealthy conditions. (105p8)

41. When an entire community does so, the language dies as an effective means of communication. (109p4)

42. By this definition, one may be able to read and still be hopelessly illiterate. And the opposite is also true: many people have developed sophisticated abilities in evaluating the uses of language who have not learned how to read. (116p5)

43. The best explanations are the simplest and take into account the most evidence. (116p6)
44. In a typical school setting, many teachers teach the same subject matter year after year, without any real opportunity from teaching to discover or acquire new knowledge, skills, or abilities. [205p3]

45. Rather, liberal states have as their ultimate end the promotion of individualism. [208p10]

46. Add to this the negative portrayals of business people in television and media, and it is no wonder that business and morality are seen as incompatible. [220p10]

47. Why the ants allow these mere boarders to stay no one knows. [224p17]

48. In 1991, a study was published in Science that overturned everything neurologists knew about the brain. [230p5]
(4) S+V+O+C 문형

49. In an overall structured, ritualized life, we certainly don’t need to have each hour of the day accounted for and can thus leave time for spontaneous behavior. [30p6]

50. Their long and thin shape and crunchy texture make biscotti the ideal dipping cookie for beverages hot and cold. [72p2]

51. These funds, combined with what has already been given, will put us well on our way to being able to have the residence ready for the Fall 2016 semester. [88p1]

52. The beliefs Americans had enculturated by 1760 made the issue of taxation without representation so momentous that they were willing to go to war over it. [210p13]
53. Thus, the safest way to discuss new information is to begin with what is known. To start with the familiar and then to add the new as variations from the old. To establish and remind one of what is, then show how it leads to what could be. [12p1]

54. When she could not get a few important points, she found that the fellow second-rowers on either side of her had, and both were willing to help her fill the gaps in her own notes. [13p4]

55. How physically close we tolerate or enjoy the presence of others, for how long, and under what conditions vary noticeably from culture to culture. [15p8]

56. I know that it’s no more likely for me to leave my house without checking if the door is locked than it is for me to leave without my clothes on. [49p4]

57. Instead, people created a new environment for them, and selected for other characteristics than what nature previously had. [68p5]

58. Although shown the correct grip, the student found it difficult to make the change, and when he did so his service became even worse than it was with his well-established ‘frying pan’ grip. [147p8]

59. The more complex the train of thought we’re involved in, the greater the impairment the distractions cause. [207p8]
60. But man lives in a world where each occurrence is charged with echoes and reminiscences of what has gone before, where each event is a reminder of other things. (57p4)

61. A flame is not merely something which warms or burns, but is a symbol of the enduring life of the household, of the abiding source of cheer, nourishment and shelter to which man returns from his casual wanderings. (57p4)

62. Between 60 per cent and 70 per cent of the country’s revenues go directly towards servicing this debt, and the country remains heavily reliant on aid, a series of factors that make it difficult for Jamaica to obtain credit from international sources. (74p6)

63. Once replacement is complete, the native language disappears from the human scene, the classic case of language death. (109p4)

64. Sometimes they do this while celebrating a child’s birthday, an American custom previously unknown in China, which has caught on as single-child families and prosperity combine to create child consumers. Aunt and Uncle McDonald also visit the children at school and at home, something Americans would find very strange. (219p8)

65. Business is often viewed as a necessary evil, something required to live but generally sullying to the soul, an obstacle to a rich moral life, rather than a constitutive part of it. (220p10)

66. Ninety percent of future population increase will be in developing countries, the areas least able to cope with the resource demands of additional numbers. (235p15)
67. If we reach the point that we want to eat some pie more than we want to lose weight, we choose the pie over the diet. [13p3]

68. Garrett Hardin, who called attention to the damage that innocent actions by individuals can inflict on the environment, held that all forms of commonly managed property would necessarily be degraded over time. [28p1]

69. The same goes for the computer mouse, the patent for which expired in 1980, just before the concept became popular, and the rollerblade skates, the patent for which expired in 1985, just before the rollerblade craze started. [37p7]

70. I didn’t have a watch, but in what seemed like a very short time, I was on the distinctive final ice field. [95p8]

71. Of course, to win such a competition one should not pick the faces one thinks are prettiest. [108p1]

72. It would be better yet to pick the faces that one thinks others are most likely to think that others think are the prettiest. [108p1]

73. This is achieved by using pesticides, chemical fertilisers and heavy machinery, where manual labour would be used in developing countries. [117p8]

74. To help your clients, you need to integrate your knowledge, your skills, and the person you are. [223p15]
가정법

가정법현재

75. My mother insisted that we add a small room to the house especially for TV viewing — the “TV room.” [56p2]

76. So feedback is essential to the development of a complete skill — whether it be empathy or a strong forehand. [109p3]

가정법과거(완료)

77. Had Gibson come along twenty minutes later, it would have already been picked up by garbage collectors. [115p3]

78. If they had had more time, the work would have been half as long. [234p14]
79. Engaging in extreme behaviors that risk health and well-being and inflict pain and injury on others is not as quickly condemned in sports as in other activities. (57p3)

80. For my part, I do not believe that any man can see softer skies than I see in Prue’s eyes; nor hear sweeter music than I hear in Prue’s voice; nor find a more heaven-lighted temple than I know Prue’s mind to be. (93p3)

81. Martin Luther noted that nothing on earth is so well suited to make the sad merry, the merry sad, to give courage to the despairing, to make the proud humble, to lessen envy and hate, as music. (104p6)

82. I know firsthand (and the research confirms) that there may be no better coping mechanism than confiding or sharing a problem with a friend or intimate. (212p18)
83. It is the rural poor who are most dependent on biological diversity. (14p6)

84. Aristotle attributes more relevance to the intrinsic or immanent aspect of action because it is this aspect whose end is the very fulfillment or perfection of the agent. (161p3)

85. Analyze a piece of work of which you are fearful: it is not this or that detail that disturbs you — it is the miserable whole. (193p3)

86. It was not a series of administrative mistakes and political misjudgments in London that brought on the American Revolution. (210p14)
87. Pleasure results not from the warmth in itself, but from the approach to ideal body temperature. (53p12)

88. Your participation in this survey is voluntary. Any information that is obtained in connection with this study and that can be identified with you will remain confidential. (88p2)

89. They mean not only that there is a general lack of interest in political issues and decisions but that our politicians are not representative of the population as a whole. (110p5)

90. Just as in ancient days men kept slaves to work for them, so some ants raid the homes of other ants, and, making them captives, bring them back to their own nests and compel them to work for their captors. (224p17)
(12) 동명사 / to부정사

동명사

91. Attempting to anticipate another person’s actions will only result in your delivering indicated movements with artificial effects.
   (51p8)

92. Your ability to use the skills and knowledge you have is very much a function of your being sensitive to the interpersonal dimension of the helping process. (223p15)

to부정사

93. It is therefore invaluable for them to be given a pause in which to consider what you have just said. (48p2)

94. The president knew that it was easier to make good decisions if he had a variety of ideas from which to choose. (224p18)

95. As individuals, we can choose which activities to take part in. (209p11)
(13) 시제관련

완료부정사

96. Biscotti are said to have been a favorite of Christopher Columbus and other sailors of the time because of their long shelf life. (72p2)

97. Winston Churchill is supposed to have said that he could talk for a day with five minutes’ notice but needed a day to prepare if he had only five minutes to speak. (234p14)

조동사 have p.p.

98. Using this principle, it would have been possible to compare the density of the golden crown to that of solid gold by balancing the crown on a scale with a gold sample, then immersing the apparatus in water. (169p4)

99. Archimedes may have instead sought a solution that applied the principle known as Archimedes’ principle. (169p4)
(14) as 관련 표현

100. As in a house the working parts lie concealed in the basement, so in a city the industrial and commercial base hugs the water’s edge; and private homes rise in prestige with elevation. (19p3)

101. As expected, the self-assessed contributions added up to more than 100%. (36p6)

102. It’s difficult to realize that as eloquent as well-chosen words are, silence is equally, and often more, eloquent. Eloquent not because it gives the audience a chance to stop and think but because it compels them to do so. (48p2)

103. As impressive as their elaborately decorated temples were, their efficient systems for collecting and warehousing water were masterpieces in design and engineering. (102p1)

104. The excess fertiliser can contaminate groundwater, as does pesticide residue. (117p8)

105. As human activity has had more and more impact on the natural environment, for instance, large predators have become not just few in numbers but genuinely rare, as their habitats, and so their food supplies, dwindle. (164p2)
(15) 가주어, 가목적어 it

106. Homer, a Greek poet, makes it clear that a man is defined by his ability to debate like a warrior is defined by his courage. [102p2]

107. Deprived for so long, in significant numbers, of access to intense physical training, women [and men] have taken it as a God-given fact that women are smaller, weaker, and slower than men. [110p6]

108. It should be remembered that I have excluded fear altogether from the category of the friends of man, and have insisted that its place should be taken by reason. [193p3]
109. It provided fewer calories per unit of land than farming and was increasingly restricted to areas otherwise unsuitable for cultivation. (12p2)

110. While still feeling somewhat uncertain about how committed she was to being a student, she felt she could not go wrong by continuing to sit toward the front. (13p4)

111. And that may mean, some researchers speculate, that the urge to cooperate is, at some level, simply innate in humans. (43p4)

112. Having neighbors who can sound an alarm if an enemy like an eagle should show up in town makes life more secure on the flat and treeless prairie. (77p12)

113. Amy reacted by putting her hand over her mouth to keep from laughing. (81p3)

114. Literacy is to reading what mathematics is to counting. (116p5)

115. This is another reason that Italians grocery shop more frequently. (160p2)

116. Sadly, now both boys are denied their fathers over actions following what could be called an insignificant game. (173p3)

117. Sometimes she was left alone, sometimes she had gentle lullabies sung to her. (217p4)